

# Practical Strategies & Activities to Improve Transition Outcomes for Students with Disabilities

July 11, 2023

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=v8xgecy\\_ivw](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=v8xgecy_ivw)



# What is the National Technical Assistance Center on Transition: The Collaborative (NTACT:C)?

- Jointly funded center: The US Department of Education - The Office of Special Education Programs (OSEP) and the Rehabilitation Services Administration (RSA)
- Helps state and local schools and agencies to better support students and youth in making successful transitions to adult life
- Builds on history of:
  - WINTAC (RSA)
  - YTAC (RSA)
  - NTACT (OSEP & RSA)



# NTACT:C Staff



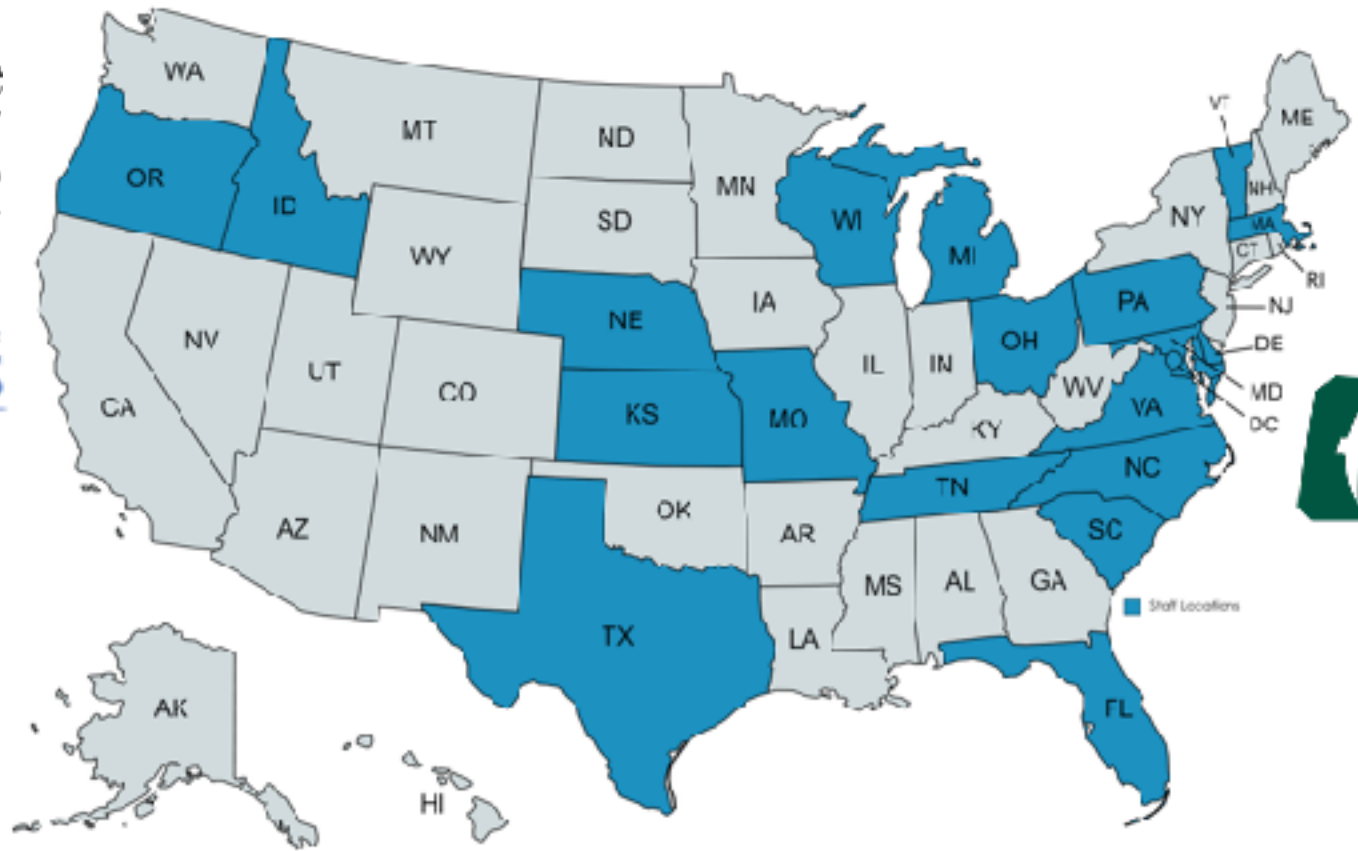
Portland State  
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EAST TENNESSEE STATE  
UNIVERSITY



# Outcome of the NTACT:C

All students and youth with disabilities will be prepared to graduate from high school with the knowledge, skills, and supports for postsecondary education, training, employment, and community engagement, with a focus on:

- enrollment in postsecondary education
- credential attainment
- competitive integrated employment
- community engagement



# NTACT:C Website – [www.transitionta.org](http://www.transitionta.org)

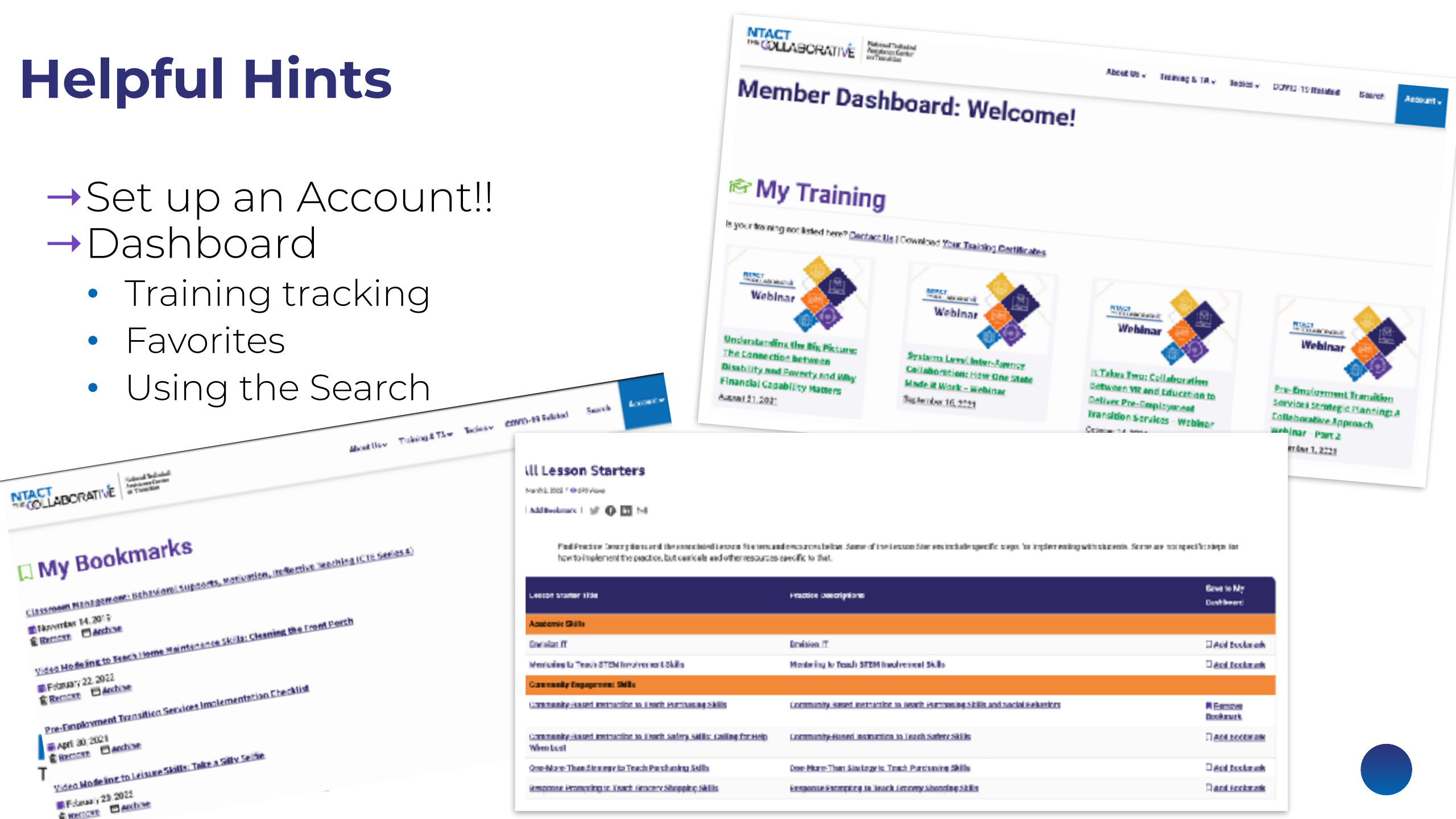
- Live and Pre-recorded Webinars
- Watch Parties
- Transition Life Hacks (videos)
- Online Modules & Mini-modules
- FAQs
- Presenter guides, videos, documents, toolkits, data resources, etc.





# Helpful Hints

- Set up an Account!!
- Dashboard
  - Training tracking
  - Favorites
  - Using the Search



# Ways to engage with NTACT:C...

- **Sign Up on our website for our weekly News Blast**
  - **Communities of Practice**
    - Complex Support Needs
    - Pre-ETS/Blindness
    - K-12+ - Transition
  - **Peer Networks**
    - SpeEd/VR/CTE
  - **Training Modules and DIY How to Videos & Resources on the Transition Coalition website**
  - **Capacity Building Institute**
  - **Meeting facilitation**
  - **Specific TTA**
    - Building capacity to deliver services
    - Resource mapping
    - Dropout Prevention
- **Questions/More Information:**
- **Email [ntact-collab@uncc.edu](mailto:ntact-collab@uncc.edu)**





# Online Modules <https://transitioncoalition.org/online-modules/>

Best Practices in  
Planning for  
Transition


Transition  
Assessment: The Big  
Picture

Engaging with  
Families

Interagency  
Collaboration: the  
Groundwork

The Essentials of  
Self-Determination





And now back to our  
regularly scheduled  
programming

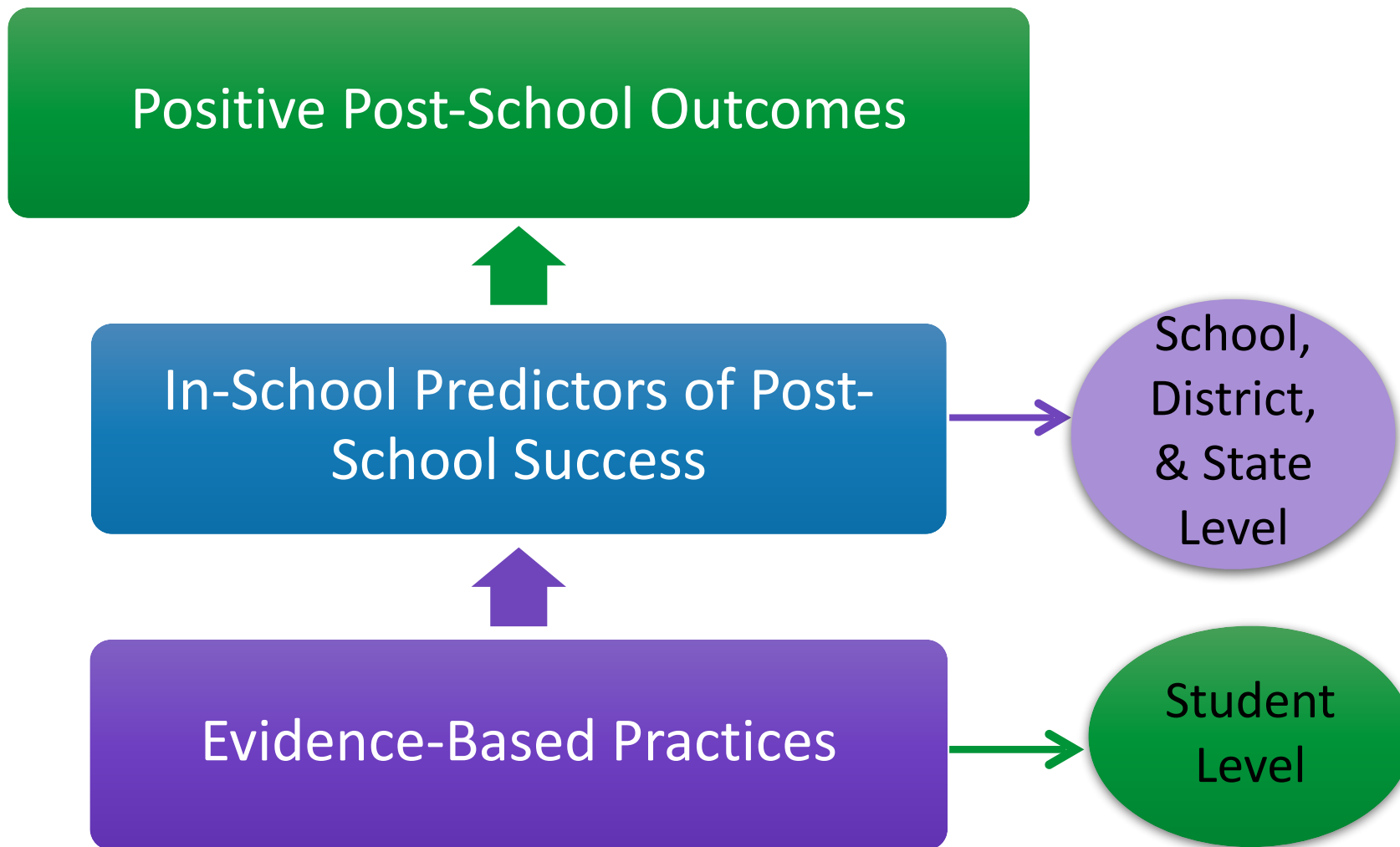


# This Session's Additional Take-Aways

- Gain awareness of validated and new predictors of post-school success
- Gain awareness of validated and new secondary Evidence Based Practices (EBPs) for secondary transition
- Gain increased knowledge of resources to support implementation of secondary transition Evidence Based Practices in working with yours students with disabilities.

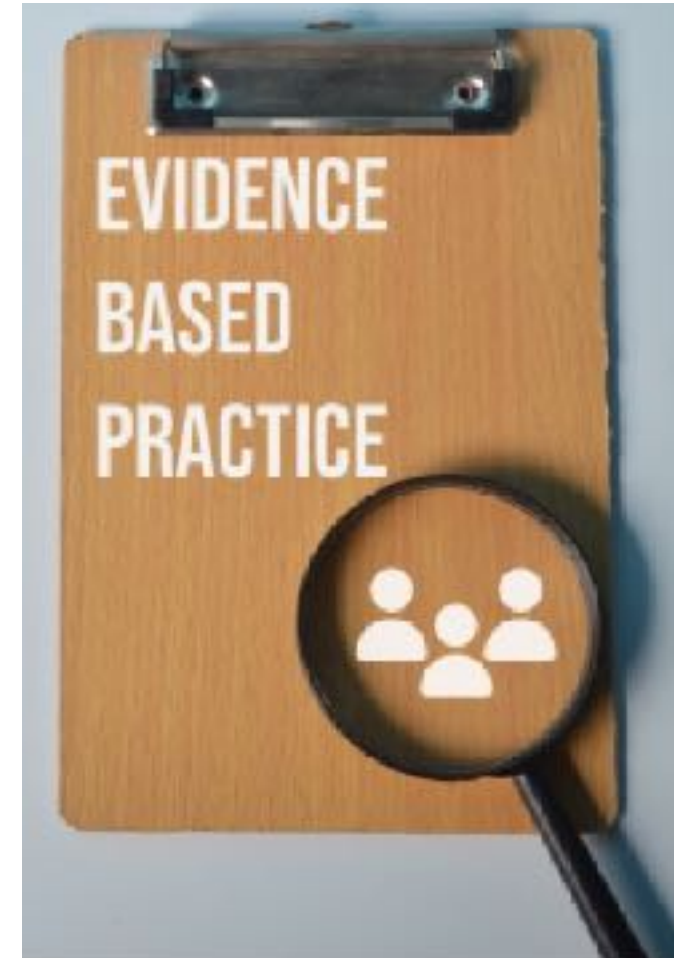


# EBPs & Predictors to Support Post-School Success



# Why Do YOU Care About EBPs and Predictors?

- ESSA (2015), WIOA (2014), and IDEA (2004) each note the expectation of the use of scientific and/or research-based, and/or evidence-based and promising practices
- When school personnel use **practices that research has shown to be effective**, student's perform better (Cook et al., 2008)
- School personnel need trustworthy resources that tell them what (transition) practices have the “best available evidence” or “best **level** of evidence”



# Predictors of Post-School Success

→ A **predictor** is defined as an in-school experience, typically a program (e.g., a work-based learning experience) correlated with improved post-school outcomes.



# Predictor Findings to Date

→23 predictors

→Outcomes organized by relevant transition area

- Education
- Employment
- Independent Living





# Predictors by Outcome Area

Predictors/Outcomes	Education	Employment	Independent Living
• Career Awareness	X	X	
• Community Experiences		X	
• Exit Exam Requirements/High School Diploma Status		X	
• Goal-Setting	X	X	
• Inclusion in General Education	X	X	X
• Interagency Collaboration	X	X	
• Occupational Courses	X	X	
• Paid Employment/Work Experience	X	X	X
• Parent Expectations	X	X	X
• Parental Involvement		X	



# Predictors by Outcome Area

Predictors/Outcomes	Education	Employment	Independent Living
• Program of Study		X	
• Self-Advocacy/Self-Determination	X	X	
• Self-Care/Independent Living	X	X	X
• Social Skills	X	X	
• Student Support	X	X	X
• Transition Program	X	X	
• Travel Skills		X	
• Career Technical Education	X	X	
• Work Study		X	
• Youth Autonomy/Decision-Making	X	X	



# Why Implement Predictors of Post-School Success?

Predictors provide:

- Evidence-based information to inform what we do while youth are in high school

A framework to:

- Evaluate, develop, and improve secondary transition programs and practices
- Determine if transition programs are implementing effective practices to increase the likelihood youth with disabilities will achieve positive outcomes post-school

# What is an Evidence-Based Practice (EBP)?

- demonstrates a strong record of success for improving outcomes
- uses rigorous research designs
- adheres to indicators of quality research

# What is a Research-Based Practice?

- demonstrates a sufficient record of success for improving outcomes
- uses rigorous research designs
- may adhere to indicators of quality research



# Secondary Transition

## Evidence-Based and Research-Based Practices

### Practice

### Evidence

Check and Connect

Evidence-based

EnvisionIT Curriculum

Evidence-based

Parent Training

Evidence-based

Project SEARCH

Evidence-based

Self-Advocacy Strategy

Evidence-based

Self-Determined Learning Model of Instruction

Evidence-based

Self-Directed IEP

Evidence-based

Take Charge Curriculum

Evidence-based

Video Modeling

Evidence-based



# Secondary Transition Evidence-Based & Research-Based Practices

## Practice

## Evidence

Communicating Interagency Relationships and Collaborative Linkages for Exceptional Students (CIRCLES)

Research-based

Community-based instruction

Research-based

Mentoring

Research-based

Multimodal Anxiety and Social Skills Intervention

Research-based

One-More-Than strategy

Research-based

Peer Assisted instruction/support

Research-based

Person-centered planning

Research-based



# Secondary Transition Evidence-Based and Research-Based Practices

## Practice

## Evidence

Response prompting

Research-based

Self-management instruction

Research-based

Simulation

Research-based

Student-directed Transition Planning lesson package

Research-based

Whose Future Is It? Plus Rocket Reader

Research-based

Working at Gaining Employment Skills (WAGES)

Research-based





# Lauren's Story

→ <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vPMVle629bk>

The ASPIRE Program (Active Student Participation Inspires Student Engagement) is a Georgia Dept. of Ed program that takes social-emotional learning to another level by providing the student age-appropriate foundational skills that encourage self-awareness, self-determination and self-advocacy skills.

<https://www.gadoe.org/Curriculum-Instruction-and-Assessment/Special-Education-Services/Pages/ASPIRE.aspx>

<https://www.gadoe.org/Curriculum-Instruction-and-Assessment/Special-Education-Services/Documents/Transition/2020-21/ASPIRE%20Resources/ASPIRE%20One-Pager.pdf>



# Predictor Implementation School/District Self-Assessment (PISA)

- Predictor Implementation School/District Self-Assessment Instructions and Action Planning Guide (PDF)
- Predictor Implementation School/District Self-Assessment (PISA) (PDF)



# Predictor Implementation School/ District Self-Assessment

National Technical Assistance Center on Transition: the Collaborative  
[www.transitionta.org](http://www.transitionta.org)

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National Secondary Transition Technical Assistance Center (2013)

National Post-school Outcomes Center (2013)

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THE COLLABORATIVE

National Technical  
Assistance Center  
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# Using/Scoring the PISA

## Degree of Implementation Scale

- 1- **Not Currently Being Implemented** means 0 to 25% of students with disabilities experience this program characteristic as described (e.g., in their program of study, on their IEP, or in a school-wide program). For example, implemented infrequently and or inconsistently.
- 2- **Intermittent Implementation** means 25-50% of students with disabilities experience this program characteristic as described (e.g., in their program of study, on their IEP, or in a school-wide program). For example, implemented infrequently and or inconsistently.
- 3- **Emerging Implementation** means 50-75% of students with disabilities experience this program characteristic as described (e.g., in their program of study, on their IEP, or in a school-wide program). For example, this is a priority in the school or district and concerted efforts are being made to make these program characteristics available to many students with disabilities or possibly through recently adopted policies or procedures or district-wide professional development. There is consistent implementation school or district wide.
- 4- **Currently Being Implemented** means 75-100% of students with disabilities experience this program characteristic as described (e.g., in their program of study, on their IEP, or in a school-wide program). There is consistent implementation school or district wide.

## Evidence of Implementation Scale (aligned with predictors of post-school success)

### No Evidence (0)

#### Weak Evidence (1):

- Written policies and/or procedures
- Articulated agreements within and across agencies
- Curriculum, instructional, or training materials
- Meeting agenda/notes

#### Moderate Evidence (2):

- Teacher lesson plan/service plan
- IEP goal, objective, or transition services
- Transcripts

#### Strong Evidence (3):

- Data collection forms, progress monitoring, or service notes, unit/ lesson grades
- Work product, instructional artifact
- Program evaluation data supporting implementation



# Let's Break Down Self-Determination: Degree and Evidence of Implementation

Program Characteristic	Rating	Evidence of Implementation
Utilize a student driven IEP process to allow students to demonstrate self-awareness, goal setting, problem solving, and self-advocacy.	1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No evidence</li> </ul>
Collaborate with general education teachers to embed choices into the general curriculum and daily lessons and provide opportunities for students to practice self-determination skills.	2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Teacher lesson plans include activities in which students have choices.</li> </ul>
<p>Teach students to self-monitor self-determination skills (e.g., accommodations and modifications) and provide opportunities for students to practice the self-monitoring strategy.</p> <p><b>**As you work with students, take into consideration the cultural nuances involved in teaching self-determination skills and providing opportunities to develop self-determination to students from CLD backgrounds.</b></p>	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>At the beginning of the school year, students write letters to their teachers describing accommodations needed.</li> <li>All special education teachers are using the SDLMI to teach students to set goals and monitor progress toward goals.</li> <li>All students are administered the AIR self-determination scale each year.</li> </ul>



# Considerations for Selecting EBPs

1. Was the practice effective for supporting student skill development?
2. Does the practice or predictor have evidence to support its effectiveness (i.e., identified as evidence-based from reputable sources, results of research described in manual, or link to research support)?
3. Has the practice been effective for the population of students I am working with?
4. Can the practice be individualized and adapted to fit the unique needs of my students?



# Practice Descriptions and Lesson Starters

- On the NTACT:C website there are 28 practice descriptions and lesson starters
  - <https://transitionta.org/skills-and-practices/#EBP>
- The effective practices identified have been evaluated regarding the amount, type, and quality of the research conducted. These designations indicate the confidence in the likely effectiveness of the intervention when implemented as defined and recommended.





# Additional Resources to Consider

→ Online based on the five required Pre-Employment Transition Services (Pre-ETS) Areas



# Job Exploration Counseling

- [The Career Index Plus \(TCI+\)](#)
- <https://www.careeronestop.org/ExploreCareers/explore-careers.aspx>
- <https://www.mynextmove.org>
- [Road Trip Nation - YouTube Channel](#)
- [Dr. Kit Career Videos](#)



# Work-Based Learning Experiences

- [Explore-work.com](https://explore-work.com)
- [NTACT School Based Enterprise Toolkit](#)
- [Nebraska Virtual Industry Tours](#)



# Exploration of Post-Secondary Education Programs

- [School Beyond High School](#)
- [NTACT Postsecondary Education and Training Toolkit](#)
- [Career One-Stop – Find Training at a Glance](#)



# Workplace Readiness Training

- [Explore-work.com](https://www.explore-work.com)
- [myFUTURE.com](https://myfuture.com) – Career
- [Skills to Pay the Bills](#)



# Instruction in Self-Advocacy

- [Explore-work.com](https://www.explore-work.com)
- [University of Oklahoma - Zarrow Center](https://www.zarrowcenter.org)
- [The 411 on Disability Disclosure](https://www.411on.com)
- [Project 10 - Student Engagement & Success](https://www.project10.org)



# Katie's Story

→ <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vPMVle629bk>

[Communicating Interagency Relationships and Collaborative Linkages  
for Exceptional Students \(CIRCLES\)](#)

[Project SEARCH](#)





# Now It's Your Turn....

→ Discuss with a partner or quiet reflection:

- What 1 or 2 Predictors of Post School Success will you implement during the 2023-24 School Year?
- What strategies and/or activities that will you implement to support your selected predictors?



# Thank you!



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